

# KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN.

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## THE GOLDEN RULE

Should Be Observed by Employers and Employees When Disputes Arise.

Labor Has Its Sacred Rights and Dignity Says Cardinal Gibbons.

Many Blessings Would Result if Arbitration Became General.

ENCOURAGES THE TRADE UNIONS

His Eminence Cardinal Gibbons contributes to the New York Journal an able paper giving his views upon how labor and capital can become reconciled, and it should be carefully perused by our readers. From it we take the following extracts and his advice to the toilers:

Labor has its sacred rights as well as its dignity. Paramount among the rights of the laboring classes is their privilege to organize or to form themselves into societies for their mutual protection and benefit. It is in accordance with natural right that those who have one common interest should unite together for its promotion. Another potent reason for the encouragement of labor unions that suggests itself to his mind is that secret societies, lurking in dark places and plotting the overthrow of existing governments, have been the bane of Continental Europe. That "the laborer is worthy of his hire" is the teaching of Christ as well as the dictate of reason itself. He is entitled to a fair and just compensation for his services. He deserves something more, and that is kind and considerate treatment. Urging loyalty to employers' interests and deprecating features of the boycott, the distinguished prelate concludes with the following:

It would be a vast stride in the interests of peace and of the laboring classes if the policy of arbitration, which is now gaining favor for the settlement of international quarrels, were also availed for the adjustment of disputes between capital and labor. Many blessings would result from the adoption of this method, for while strikes, as the name implies, are aggressive and destructive, arbitration is conciliatory and constructive. The result in the former case is determined by the weight of the purse, in the latter by the weight of argument.

And now permit me to address to you, hardy sons of toil, a few words of friendly exhortation solely inspired by a sincere affection for you, and an earnest desire for your temporal and spiritual welfare.

First—Cultivate a spirit of industry, without which all the appliances of organized labor are unavailing. Activity is the law of all intellectual and animal life. The more you live in conformity with that law, the happier you will be. An active life, like the purring rivulet, is an unfailing source of gladness, health and contentment, while an indolent life, like the stagnant pool, breeds discontent, disease and death. No man enjoys with a keener relish the night's repose and the Sunday holiday rest than the son of toil. A life of patient industry is sure to be blessed with a competence, if it is not crowned with an abundant remuneration. The great majority of our leading men of wealth are indebted for their fortunes to their own untiring industry. Take an active, personal, conscientious interest in the business of your employer; be as much concerned about its prosperity as if it were your own. And are not your employer's affairs in a measure yours? For your wages come from the profits of the concern, and the more you contribute to its success, the better he can afford to compensate you for your services. He will be impelled by an enlightened self-interest, as well as by a sense of justice, to requite you for your services with a generous hand.

Second—Foster habits of economy and self-denial. No matter how modest your income may be, always live under it. You will thus protect your liberty and business integrity, and guard yourself against the slavery and humiliation of debt, which is too often the precursor and the incentive to commercial dishonor. Most of the alleged wants of mankind are purely artificial, and contribute little or nothing to the sum of human happiness. Rather do they add to the sum of human misery; for what are our earthly desires but so many links in our chain of bondage?

Third—While honestly striving to better your condition, be content with your station in life, and do not yield to an inordinate desire of abandoning your present occupation for what is popularly regarded as a more attractive avocation. Remember that while the learned professions are overcrowded, there is always a demand for skilled and unskilled labor, and that it is far better to succeed in mechanical or manual work than to fail in professional life. Be not over eager to amass wealth, for they who are anxious "to become rich fall into temptations and into the snares of the devil, and into many unprofitable and hurtful desires which drown men in destruction and perdition." A feverish ambition to accumulate a fortune, which may be called our national distemper, is incompatible with peace of mind. Moderate means with a contented spirit are preferable to

millions without it. If poverty has its inconveniences and miseries, wealth has often greater ones. A small income is suggestive of abstemious habits, and abstemious habits are conducive to health, while wealth is a powerful incentive to excessive indulgence, which is the fruitful source of complicated diseases. A poor peasant who was roaming one morning through his landlord's demesne in the hope of catching some game to appease his hunger was suddenly confronted by its owner, and asked what induced him to be out so early. "And pray, what brings you out so early?" interposed the peasant. "I am trying to find an appetite for my breakfast," replied his lordship. "And I," added the peasant, "am hunting to find a breakfast for my appetite." Of these two men the pampered landlord was perhaps the greater sufferer; a long and severe regimen would be necessary to restore his health, while a hearty meal would suffice to relieve the pain of the peasant.

Fourth—Sobriety will be an angel of tranquillity and comfort to yourself and family. While this virtue should be especially cherished by the laboring class, who are so much exposed to the opposite vice. Intemperance has brought more desolation to homes than famine or the sword, and is a more unrelenting tyrant than the grasping monopolist.

Fifth—Above all, let religion be the queen of your household. It will be a sacred bond uniting all the members in the ties of domestic love. It will be the guardian of peace and contentment; it will season the bread of labor. "Not by bread alone doth man live, but by every word that proceedeth from the mouth of God." It will be to you an unfailing source of wealth, for "godliness with sufficiency is great gain." "It is profitable to all things, having the promise of the life that now is, and of that which is to come." When the evening of life has come, and your earthly labors are drawing to a close, it will cheer you with bright prospects of an eternal Sabbath.

## LIFE'S JOURNEY ENDED.

Death Claims Mrs. Martin Dugan While Peacefully Sleeping.

It was with the deepest sorrow that the news of the death of Mrs. Ann Dugan, wife of Officer Martin Dugan, was heard Thursday morning, having been found dead in her bed about 6 o'clock by her husband upon his return from his night's duty. Her death came without any warning and was a great shock to her family and friends. Always a devout and practical Catholic, she participated in the Rosary devotions at the Dominican church the preceding evening, appearing in good spirits and excellent health.

When Officer Dugan returned home there was no response to his cheery salutation, and upon approaching her bedside he was rendered almost insensible by the discovery that her soul had taken its flight while she peacefully slept. She never presented a more calm and resigned appearance, her arms being folded across her breast with her beads in her hands. In her death the Dominican parish loses one of its exemplary members and Limerick a good woman of the old school, whom many who are now grown men will long remember for her generous deeds and good advice when they were boys.

Mrs. Dugan was a native of Queens county, Ireland, but came to this country with her parents when a child. Before the war she was married to Martin Dugan, who for the past thirty years has been connected with the Louisville police force. Besides her husband she leaves two sons and one daughter to mourn her loss, and they have the deepest sympathy of the entire community in their hour of sorrow. They are Frank Dugan, of Tenth and Broadway, Martin J. Dugan, of the printing firm of Smith & Dugan, and Miss Agnes Dugan, of St. Louis, who arrived here yesterday morning.

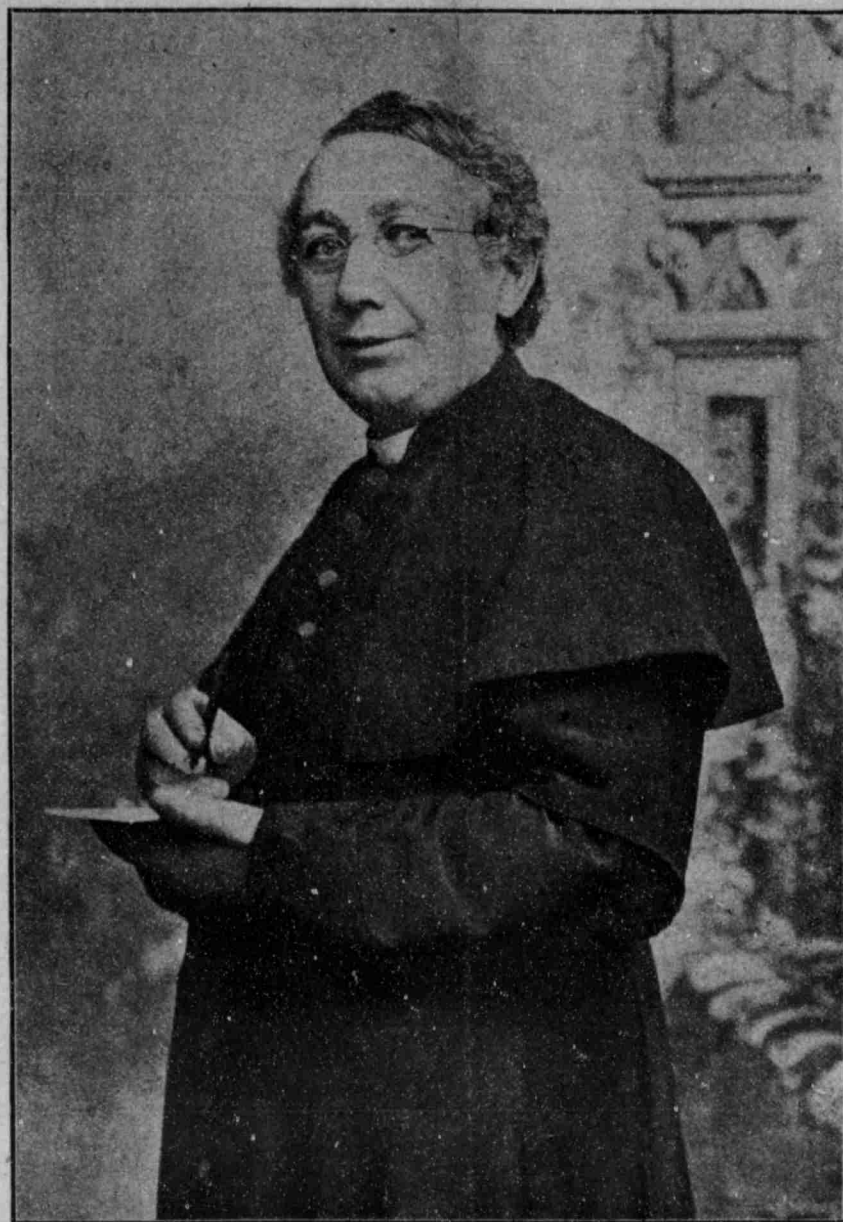
Her funeral takes place this morning from the Dominican church with high mass of requiem, and will be one of the largest witnessed there for many a day. A beautiful and well spent life thus ends, and with all who had the good fortune to know her we join in saying, "May her soul rest in peace."

## YOUNG LADIES' DANCE.

The Young Ladies' Auxiliary of Trinity Council have issued invitations for a reception and dance, to be given at Fountain Ferry on Tuesday evening, November 10. The committee in charge is composed of the following well known and popular young lady members: Mrs. Thomas O'Brien, Chairman; Miss Lillie Ackerman, Louise Stark, Lula Schwaninger, Alice Ellard, Fannie Riley, Mayme Burke, Josephine Hoertz, Nettie Holman, Rose Gathof, Mayme Weber, Lula Stey, Anna Daley and Anna McElliot. They will spare no pains to make this eclipse their former social events, which have been many and successful.

## JOHN MCCORMICK'S MISFORTUNE.

John McCormick, of this city, who was run over by an engine in the Russellville round house of the Louisville & Nashville railroad, is now resting easy and will recover. His injuries were so serious that both legs had to be amputated just above the ankle. John's misfortune came as a great shock to his many friends here and he has their heartfelt sympathy in his trouble.



RIGHT REV. MONSIGNOR M. BOUCHET, Chairman of the Clergymen's Executive Committee for the Orphans' Bazar.

## CONFIDENT.

Democrats Certain That Grainger Will Win by 7,000 Majority.

Republicans Withdraw Charges About Alleged Illegal Registration.

Those Who Were Out of the City May Register Next Week.

NOW CONSIDERED A ONE-SIDED FIGHT

The municipal campaign is devoid of interest because everything seems to be one way. It is conceded that Charles F. Grainger will be elected and that he will carry with him every nominee on the ticket. The ticket, aside from Mr. Grainger, is an exceptionally strong one, and the Democratic nominee for Mayor is trying to impress this upon his political friends. His aim has been to secure support not only for himself, but for the entire ticket and he has succeeded admirably.

There is no disaffection anywhere. Brown Democrats, Goebel Democrats, Gold and Silver Democrats are united. Beside this there are thousands of old-line Republicans dissatisfied with the Sapp management, who will vote for Grainger and most of his associates. It looks like Grainger would have about 7,000 majority if the full Democratic registered vote is brought out. All now depends on bringing out the vote, and the organization in the future will be directed to this end.

The Republicans confessed their weakness in the County Court on Tuesday by withdrawing all the challenges against alleged illegal voters. Secretary Newman, of Sapp's Committee, claimed to be able to summon 7,000 illegal voters, but when it came to a show down he was unable to challenge 300.

The situation is so favorable for the Democrats that bets are now freely offered that the whole ticket will be elected by at least 3,500 for the lowest candidate on the ticket.

Those who were out of the city or were sick on October 1, 2, or 3 can register next Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday at the Court House.

## HAPPY UNION.

A fashionable wedding at St. Louis Bertrand's church next week will have for its bride Miss Margaret Finegan, the handsome and amiable daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Finegan, of Ninth and Kentucky streets. The bridegroom will be Peter Jennings, a successful young contractor of Memphis, Tenn., who formerly resided near Shelbyville and is well known in this city. The ceremony, which is eagerly anticipated by Miss Finegan's many admiring friends, will be performed next Wednesday afternoon at 3:30 o'clock, the Rev. Father Fowler officiating. A reception will follow at the home of the bride's parents, after which the happy pair will leave on an extended honeymoon trip, making their home in Memphis. Miss Finegan is one of our most lovable and popular young women, and her departure from this city is the only cause of regret to her very wide circle of friends and acquaintances, who all wish the couple a long life of happiness and prosperity.

## ANNIVERSARY.

Bacon's Great Store Beautifully Decorated in Honor of the Event.

J. Bacon & Sons are now celebrating the fifty-sixth anniversary of the opening of their great dry goods store. Their new and handsome house on Market street, between Third and Fourth, has been beautifully decorated for the occasion and throngs of visitors are being entertained daily. The decorations are typical of and in keeping with the fall season, and everywhere are found exquisitely arranged the autumn leaves and colors. Deers and foxes, elk's heads and antlers, are mounted in every convenient spot and carry out the idea of the fall hunt, while the pillars, balcony railings and stairs are covered with many colored leaves. The decorations are novel and the most beautiful ever seen here, and our lady readers should not miss them. This enterprising firm has also placed on display the largest and finest stock of fall goods ever brought to Louisville, and the novelty has attracted large crowds daily.

## ANOTHER FOR GRAINGER.

Officer Lee Mullen, one of the most efficient men in the local police department, has been in exceedingly good humor this week, the cause thereof being the arrival of another young Democrat at his home on Seventeenth street last Sunday evening. The little fellow's attendants say his first yell was given for Grainger for Mayor, and this act has made him a popular baby in that neighborhood.

## GLAD NEWS.

The many friends and acquaintances of Peter McFarland will welcome the news that he has almost entirely recovered from a very severe attack of erysipelas, that has confined him to the residence of his son-in-law, Val Lester, 721 East Walnut, for several weeks. For many years he was quite active in Irish-American affairs, but owing to advanced age and the loss of his eyesight he has not been so prominent as formerly. Mr. McFarland is a native of Ireland and a veteran of the late war, who distinguished himself for bravery on the Confederate side.

Patronize your home paper.

## WELCOME.

John Redmond, Patrick A. McHugh and Thomas O'Donnell Sail For America.

Were Given a Royal Send-Off by the Irish Nationalists of Cork.

Sons of the Emerald Isle Again United Against English Government.

PURPOSE OF THEIR MISSION HERE

The men of good old rebel Cork gave the delegates of the Irish party to this country, Messrs. John Redmond, Patrick McHugh and Thomas O'Donnell, a hearty send-off Thursday before their departure for Queenstown, from where they sailed for the United States. A large and representative number of all the Nationalist organizations in the city took part in the demonstration of welcome tendered the Irish Nationalists upon their arrival, and the patriotic trio who are now crossing the Atlantic to plead the cause of Ireland received a heartfelt God-speed from the citizens of Cork that was indeed cheering.

The press dispatches state that John Redmond, M. P., in the course of the general reply which he made to the numerous addresses presented to him and his colleagues, laid particular stress on his contention that his mission to America could be taken as a proof that the reunion which had occurred in Ireland had also occurred in the United States, and that England hereafter will have to fight the world-wide Irish race of 20,000,000, "whose action is limited to one consideration—namely, that all means were honorable and just in the sight of God, and who preferred to be linked to the meanest free country on earth than to the British Empire." He also said that his mission was to show England that she would have to count hereafter on a united Irish race backed by the public opinion and the support and sympathy of 20,000,000 of free people in the American republic.

Among a variety of addresses and communications which Redmond received were telegrams from different parts of England, denouncing him as a traitor. The scene at the Cork railway station immediately prior to the departure for Queenstown was one of extraordinary enthusiasm. A large crowd with bands swept down the barriers erected to exclude the public from the platforms, planted flaming tar barrels in front of the saloon carriage in which Mr. Redmond was seated and played "God Save Ireland" and "The Star Spangled Banner." In an address from the plat-

form of the car, Mr. Redmond referred to the attacks which the London Globe had to apologize for last session at the bar of Parliament, characterizing these as "scurrilous attacks upon the Irish party." "And now, boiling with rage," he exclaimed, "this paper is grossly insulting our brethren in America and asserting that we are going to the United States to get subscriptions from American murder clubs. This shows the blind, unreasoning hatred and opinion held by representatives of the British Government, notwithstanding the fact that through the long list of officials and public men in America from the Presidency down there have been representatives of our race."

Patrick A. McHugh, member of Parliament for the north division of Leitrim, who was sentenced to six months' imprisonment as a first-class misdemeanant for publishing in his paper, the Sligo Champion, articles denouncing jury packing, was released from Kilmahnam jail Monday. He was accorded an enthusiastic reception by a large crowd of people, who repeatedly cheered him and eagerly rushed forward to shake hands with him.

The Lord Mayor of Dublin, Sir Thomas D. Pile, a numerous deputation from Sligo, John O'Dowd, member for South Sligo, John O'Donnell, member for South Mayo, were among those who welcomed him to liberty. Mr. McHugh drove in the Lord Mayor's carriage, followed by a long procession of carriages, to a hotel, where a luncheon was given in his honor.

The distinguished visitors will appear in all the large cities during their stay in the United States.

## CAN'T BE BEAT.

Splendid Entertainment Witnessed by Large Crowd Monday Night.

Hibernian Hall was crowded to the doors Monday night by members of the Ancient Order of Hibernians and their friends, who came as invited guests to witness the first literary and social session of the season under the auspices of Division 3. To President John Cavanaugh and Tom Quinn, who contributed to the success of the affair and worked unselfishly to make it complete and enjoyable, too much praise can not be accorded. The opening address was made by Patrick J. Welsh, the popular Deputy Assessor, who acquitted himself to the satisfaction of his friends in the order.

Piano solos were rendered by Misses Allie Rousche and Mamie Mackey. Miss Julia Kelly, the talented young pianist, contributed a pleasing vocal solo, as did also Miss Elizabeth Rogers, both responding to hearty encores. Others who took prominent part in the exercises were Masters John Richter, William Brady and Oscar Roberts, Joseph Lenthall, Michael McGuire, Will and Edwin Sabrie, Sylvester Grove, Harry Golden and John Green, the latter making the greatest hit of the evening, his nearest competitor being Master Brady, whose selection convulsed the audience.

The entertainment as a whole is the best ever given by the division, which has done much toward bringing out young people possessed of very good talent.

## KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS.

Last Sunday a council of the Knights of Columbus was instituted at Chattanooga, Tenn., and another step forward has been made by this grand organization in the South. There were sixty candidates for admission, with large numbers of visitors from Nashville, Columbus and other cities, Louisville being represented by Dr. Charles G. Lucas, George E. Mulligan, Charles J. O'Connor, F. L. Reeder, M. J. Bannon and C. A. Curtin.

Father Tobin welcomed the Knights and visitors at a special mass in a feeling manner, and Right Rev. Bishop Byrne delivered the principal address at the banquet in the evening, congratulating the Knights upon their grand work and bidding them God-speed in their efforts to stir in many souls a spirit of living faith and in spreading abroad an atmosphere of peace and good will.

Bishop Ludden, of Syracuse, has also given the Knights of Columbus the stamp of his approval, having just before his departure for Ireland named the chaplain for the Syracuse Council. The initiation of a large number of new members will take place here next month, when many prominent citizens will be admitted. Nearly all the principal cities of the country will send large delegations, as the Louisville council has a national reputation.

## UNION COUNTY.

Rev. Father Jenkins, the zealous pastor of the Catholic church at New Hope, who has been spending a month in Canada, arrived home last Saturday from St. Louis, where he attended the Eucharistic Congress.

St. Vincent's parochial school at New Hope is reported in a flourishing condition, having an average daily attendance of about 100 pupils.

Bernard Dawson's numerous friends are elated over his second promotion by the Southern railway, having been appointed chief clerk at Princeton.

## HALLOWE'EN.

Next Thursday will be Halloween and young folks are arranging numerous parties therefor. This will also be the closing night of the orphans' bazar at Liederkreis Hall, and here the ladies will doubtless work many of the charms incident to the occasion.

## LIGHT AND BEAUTY

Prevail at the Grand Bazar Now in Progress for the Orphans.

Ladies in Charge Are Courteous and Kindness Without Exception.

The Many Pretty Booths and Handsome Articles Displayed Therein.

EXCELLENT DINNERS SERVED DAILY

In a blaze of light and beauty the orphans' bazar opened Monday night at Liederkreis Hall, Sixth and Walnut streets. A fairly good crowd attended and exclamations of delight and pleasure greeted the ladies in charge of the different booths. Every one seemed in good humor, and so far there has been no other mood manifested by the increasing numbers that appear nightly. There have been many bazars here during the few years, but for variety of articles, beautiful objects this is pre-eminently the most completely stocked of all. Ladies in charge of the various tables in the dining-room are courteous and kind, and without a single exception the writer was kindly aided in every manner, the younger girls vying with their elders to give credit and praise to the many contributions to the tables and booths.

The Cathedral booth, under the care of Mrs. Smith, Miss Walsh and the Misses Finn, has a gorgeous array of beautiful things. In the center of these is Madonna and child, an oil painting by Miss Florence Byrne, a really fine piece of work for an amateur; two little girls in water color, the work of Miss N. Smith, and a box of art goods from Nazareth, containing among other things three exquisite gold pillows, valued at \$25, the work of the Sisters. In the latter the color of the dress is shaded, the work being embroidered in silk. Other fine exhibits are the portrait of the Holy Family, presented by Mrs. Chris O'Connor, an excellent photo picture of the good and zealous Father Rock, who has from the start by word and work done his best to aid the bazar along, also occupies here conspicuous place. A pair of dainty and solid gold bracelets, made after the fashion of forty years ago, each with a locket inserted into the circle, is the gift of Mr. Joe Chase, and is one of the finest of all the handsome things given to the fair. To the Cathedral booth also has been donated a dinner set of Hawarden china by Mr. Jerry Bacon, whose munificence is always apparent on occasions such as this.

The Dominican booth is in charge of Mrs. Blanche Shelly, aided by Mrs. Denunzio, Mrs. Mattingly, Miss Jos. O'Neill and other entertaining ladies. While their table has many handsome articles on it, they have not so much as to be seen on other tables, for the reason that they have made their specialty to be the refreshments that are to be found down stairs in the basement. Mrs. K. Newman and Miss Josephine Mattingly have been assiduous in their efforts to work for the Dominican table. A handsome pillow from Mrs. Denunzio and a chair from Mrs. Daniel P. White are among the attractive articles to be found there.

The churches of St. Mary Magdalen, St. Paul, St. Philip Neri and Holy Name, sometimes termed the "Big Four," have one of the best booths. A fine upright piano, the gift of Montenegro & Richm to Rev. Father York and St. Paul's, is found here, also a grand Jefferson couch from Schupp & Schmidt, a leather Ottoman couch from Keisker's, a solid mahogany chair presented by the ever popular Billy Semonin, and a large box from Brooklyn consisting of embroidered and drawn linen table covers, etc., a fine cabinet mantel from the Voss Mantel Company, and the exquisite taste shown by Miss Mary Goss in ornamenting the booth with morning glory vines makes this corner of the bazar very attractive. Miss Goss deserves particular mention among the ladies who are doing good work by their accommodating spirit.

St. Patrick's, handsomely decorated in green and white, is another place wherein one delights to linger. Here Mrs. Nic. Holloran, always ready to serve for sweet charity's sake, is assisted by Mrs. Tom Keenan, Mrs. Walker and Mrs. John Riley. A net lace surplice made and presented to the booth by Mrs. Gaugh, a Smyrna rug from Joseph Hubbock, and a beautiful scarf made and given by the little children of the Good Shepherd Convent, are particularly noticeable. The elegant brass bedstead donated by the W. B. Trumbo Company is one of the best donations to the fair. It is valued at \$100. The very desirable leather chair presented by Tom Keenan, which will realize about \$200, and three barrels of flour are also a substantial addition to this booth. St. Patrick's ladies are famous in the history of the diocese for their ready response to the appeals of charity.

The quarters assigned the Church of the Blessed Sacrament, St. Francis, [CONTINUED ON THIRD PAGE]